## The Critique "Cheat Sheet"

Exclusively yours, courtesy of The Christian Indie Writer's Podcast www.christianindiewriters.net

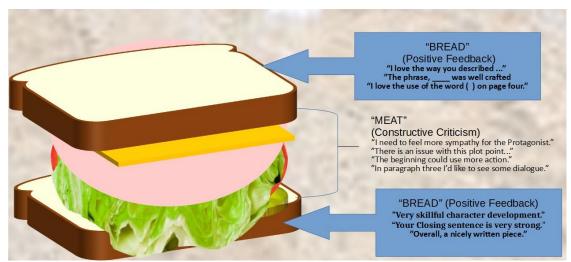
### How to Critique Using "The Sandwich Method"

The Sandwich Method is a great way to soften criticism and build trust

### 1. Start with a slice of "Bread" - a positive comment.

You can make a positive statement about your feelings on the piece, overall, a particular phrase or word choice that you liked, or even point out a good choice of character name.





## 2. Move on to the "Meat" - vour constructive criticism.

Focus on two or three key areas for improvement. Make sure to differentiate when you are speaking about your preferences, as a reader, as opposed to a universally recognizable problem with the work. Always remember, the goal is to make the piece better.

# 3. End with one more slice of "Bread" - a final positive comment

Encourage the writer. The point is for the session to end on a positive note.

### How to Recieve Critique

To get the most out of a potentially nerve-wracking process, always remember to **S.M.I.L.E.** 

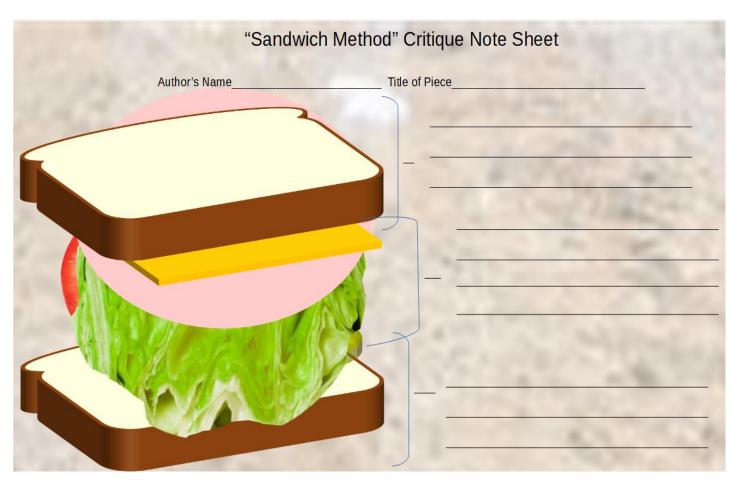
Submit on time - before the deadline, if possible.

Make your expectations clear – what do you need from the group? Imagine you are not the writer – try to see the piece objectively so that criticisms don't feel personal.

Listen – Frequent interruptions are counterproductive.

Evaluate what was said – only take the advice that rings true with you.





### Helpful Hints for Better "Bread"

- "I really like the use of the word ( $\underline{\phantom{a}}$ ) on page 6."
- "I think, overall, the piece has good pacing."
- "I like the imagry in paragraph 2 on page one."
- "I felt like I was there."
- "You did a good job of "show, don't tell."
- "Overall, the piece made me feel (\_\_\_\_\_).
- "I can see much improvement in your writing."
- "Good use of descriptive language."
- "I love the growth of the character over the course of the piece."
- "I love this character."
- "Excellent usage of imagery, especially here..."
- "I appreciate your understanding of the historical setting of this piece."
- "I can tell you really researched about..."

### Helpful Hints for More Meaningful "Meat"

- "Is there a better word you could use here?"
- "I think, overall, the piece is a bit slow."
- "Can you add more imagery in that scene where..."
- "I would love to see more action in the opening."
- "Instead of telling me (...) can you show me through description and/or dialogue?"
- "There is no "shattering moment."
- "The Climax is in the wrong spot/absent."
- "I'd love to see this character experience a bit of growth."
- "Did they really have curling irons in 1492?"
- "I wonder if you'd considered eliminating these sentences to tighten up the prose."
- "There is a mechanical error repeated throughout the piece. Let's address it..."

### Always Remember

Everyone in your group should feel safe enough to share, and should be expected to do so.

The goal of a critique should always be to improve the piece.